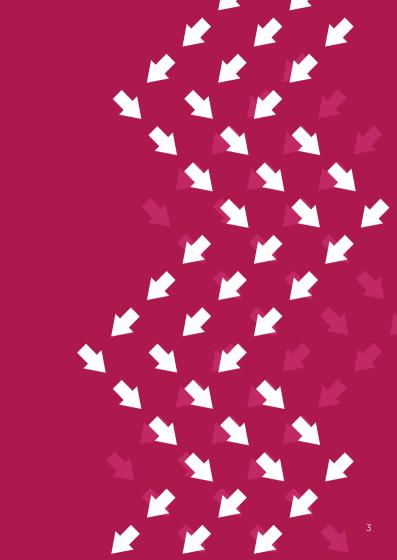
# WHAT IS STRESS?



Stress is tension which builds up in the body and mind in response to something happening in our lives.

Some stress can be good for us, helping us to work harder and become more focused. After a difficulty passes, the feelings of stress usually fade. However if you are constantly stressed, your body and mind will stay on 'high alert' and you might develop symptoms which are hard to live with.



## Signs & symptoms

Stress can affect us in many different ways:



#### **EMOTIONALLY**

Feeling irritable Feeling anxious Low self-esteem



#### **BEHAVIOURALLY**

Drinking and smoking more Biting your nails Snapping at people



#### **MENTALLY**

Worrying Loss of focus Finding it hard to make decisions



#### **PHYSICALLY**

Headaches
Aches and pains
Dizziness
Difficulty sleeping

## What causes stress?

#### Stress may be related to:

- → A physical health condition
- → A stressful job or unemployment
- Financial difficulties
- Family or relationship issues such as bereavement or divorce
- → Living somewhere you don't feel safe
- New job or moving house

It's good to tackle the cause of stress as avoiding problems can make things worse. Sometimes, however, you cannot change the circumstances and instead will have to focus on looking after yourself through the stressful situation.

### How to tackle stress

There are lots of things you can do to manage stress better. You could:



Do more exercise



Take control of the stressful situation



Talk to friends and family



Make time for self-care



Avoid unhealthy habits eg. relying on alcohol or caffeine

If none of these things are working, see your GP. There are lots of other options open to you, such as guided self-help or Cognitive Behavioural Therapy (CBT). Some GPs in Bristol offer social prescribing for stress, which involves access to art, exercise, cooking and other health-related programmes at a location near you.

You may be able to attend a stress management course. Ask your GP or self-refer to Bristol Wellbeing Therapies.

## Local support

In life threatening emergencies call 999

Samaritans

call 0117 983 1000 or text 07725 90 90 90

Bristol City Council Mental Health Links
<a href="https://www.bristol.gov.uk/social-care-health/mental-health-services">www.bristol.gov.uk/social-care-health/mental-health-services</a>

**WellAware** - Wellbeing and advice directory 0808 808 5252 | <u>www.wellaware.org.uk</u>

This leaflet was designed and produced by the Community Access Support Service (CASS) was a pioneering programme that ran from 2016 to 2023 and worked with community, equality and faith groups to improve knowledge, confidence and awareness of mental health, and support available in Bristol. CASS was delivered by a partnership between Knowle West Health Park, Southmead Development Trust and Wellspring Settlement on behalf of the NHS.







